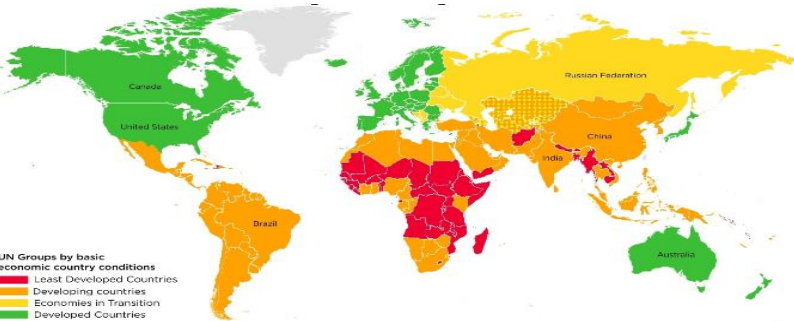
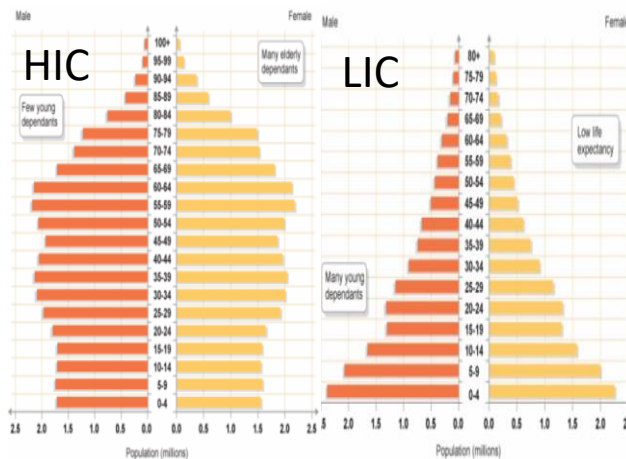


1. Key Words		
1	Development	the standard of living and quality of life of a country
2	HIC	High Income Country
3	NEE	Newly Emerging Economy
4	LIC	Low Income Country
5	GDP per capita	the value of all goods and services produced in a country per year per person
6	HDI	Human Development Index: a combined measure of development using wealth, health and education
7	Life expectancy	the average number of years a person can be expected to live.
8	Import	What a country buys
9	Export	What a country sells
10	Aid	Help or support given after a disaster



### Measuring development

GDP	HDI
Life expectancy	Literacy rate
People per doctor	Birth and death rate



Features of a population pyramid.

- Population is divided into 5 year age groups.
- Population is divided into males and females.
- The percentage of each age /sex group is given.

### Types of aid

Types of aid		
Short term (emergency)	Long term (development)	
Food and water, medical supplies, tents, mosquito nets	Education, building roads, digging wells, farming equipment	
Multilateral aid	NGO's (charities)	Bilateral aid (political)
Governments give money to international agencies which decide how the money is spent e.g. WHO	These are mainly charities. Money is raised through public appeal, regular voluntary donations and charity shops e.g. Oxfam	Means two sided, a government promises aid to a recipient but ensures that it is spent with companies from its country (tied aid) e.g. UK aid to Kenya

The Middle East is a rich country due to oil. However this is concentrated in the hands of a few, mainly men, whereas many have a low standard of living and quality of life.



### 1. Command Words

1	Define	State or describe exactly the nature, scope, or meaning of something / establish the character of something; mark out the boundary or limits of something
2	Summarise	Give a brief statement of the main points of something.
3	Suggest	Used with another command word, e.g. Suggest an explanation. Suggest tells you that you need to apply your knowledge to a new situation, and in this case to give a possible explanation
4	Which	Asking for information specifying one or more people or things from a definite set.
5	Why	Giving a reason or explanation to support the answer of the question.
6	Interpret	Ascribe meaning.
7	Evaluate	Look at the information in the question and bring it together to make a decision and come to a conclusion with evidence from the question. You may be asked to give a personal response.